# SAFETY FIRST CHEAPaWAY Customer Safety Education

Attaching a Trailer Attaching Electrical Lead Lights Operating a Jockey Wheel Towing a Trailer Safely Safe Trailer Loading

We are working continuously to improve safety and risk management across CHEAPaWAY Hire.

CHEAPaWAY has been helping Australians safely tow for over 5 years.

At CHEAPaWAY, we are aware towing is very different from everyday driving it requires additional driving skills and safety precautions.

That's why we provide education to drivers that they have a legal responsibility to other road users and themselves when towing a trailer.

We encourage drivers to check the vehicle and trailer are correctly equipped; and drive a vehicle and trailer combination safely.

A commitment to safety is our priority.



# First time connecting a trailer?

In addition to the correct attachment of the trailer you must also check to ensure all of your wheel nuts are tight.



(In the interests of safety it is strongly recommended that you carry a suitable spare wheel and the correct wheel wrench. In the event of a puncture etc. carrying the correct spare wheel and wheel wrench will allow an immediate changeover and quickly have you safely towing again.)



#### Attaching A Trailer

C onnecting a trailer correctly is critical to safe towing, we will now show you the correct way to attach a trailer to you r vehicle.

First adju st the height of the trailer cou pling u sing jockey wheel (if fitted) so there is su fficient clearance f or the towball to pass u nder the trailer cou pling. Then u nlock saf ety/secu rity latch on cou pling, lif t the handle and secu re in the open position.



Then reverse vehicle so towball is u nder cu p of trailer hitch or close to trailer cou pling if no jockey wheel - never drag trailer to vehicle.



Lower trailer hitch u sing jockey wheel u ntil cu p is f u lly covering towball. If no jockey wheel, lif t trailer drawbar and place cou pling onto towball. If the trailer is heavy seek assistance.



4. Lower handle of the trailer coupling and lock saf ety/secu rity latch in place.



Once trailer is secu rely attached raise jockey wheel and remove if it is a clamp-on or rotate and lock the jockey wheel into the horizontal position if it is a swing-u p version.



Secu rely attach saf ety chain u sing D shackle ensu ring saf etychain is sufficiently clear of the road su rf ace but allowing free movement when turning corners.



Shou ld trailer be fitted with two saf ety chains then cross them prior to attaching to vehicle.

The only remaining task is to connect the trailer lights to the vehicle.





#### **Attaching Electrical Lead Lights**

Before you can tow your trailer, you must connect the trailer lights to the vehicle's electrical system and check their operation.

Connect the trailers electrical plug to the electrical socket on your vehicle, ensuring sufficient lead to allow the trailer and vehicle to turn, but keeping the lead well clear of the road surface.



[TIP]

2.

2. Threading any excess lead through the coupling handle will keep the cable clear and help prevent the lead from damage.



Confirm the brake, tail and indicator lights are all working correctly.

You are now ready to tow you trailer safely.



### **Operating Jockey Wheel**

Here are some safety tips for using the jockey wheel.

The Jockey Wheel must only be in the vertical position when the trailer is disconnected from the vehicle.



Swing-up Jockey Wheels - once the trailer is safely connected to the vehicle wind the jockey wheel up so that is it clear of the ground, pull the handle to release the jockey wheel and rotate into thehorizontal position.

Clamp-on Jockey Wheels - once the trailer is safely connected to the vehicle wind the jockey wheel up so that is it clear of the ground, undo the clamp and remove the jockey wheel, retighten the clamp and store the jockey wheel in a safe place.



3. Swing up Jockey wheels must be in the horizontal position prior to towing the trailer. Never tow a trailer with the jockey wheel in the vertical position.





# **Towing A Trailer Safely**

Towing a trailer is very different from driving your vehicle normally, here are some simple tips to ensure safety on the road.

Reversing with a trailer takes getting used to, it's a good idea to have someone outside the vehicle helping you at first.



Remember to allow for the extra length and width of your vehicle with trailer attached, especially around corners and in merging traffic and overtaking.



Allow for the extra weight of trailer and load by ensuring you brake earlier when stopping, and also do not brake sharply in wet conditions. Allow for reduced performance of your vehicle due to trailer and load.



4. Use smooth accelerator, brake and steering movements to avoid trailer sway.



5. If sway occurs do not apply brakes unless absolutely required.



Allow vehicle and trailer to slow down naturally or maintain steady speed if possible.



7. When travelling downhill use a lower gear to avoid unnecessary brake heating and wear.





# Safe Trailer Loading

It's important to load your trailer correctly and satfey - here are some simpe tips to help.

1. The size of you rload should be appropriate for the trailer size, if possible it should be completely enclosed within the trailer.



If you rload must extend outside the trailer dimensions
- it must not extend more than 150mm over the trailer's
width each side or be more than 2.5m
total overal I width.



The overall length of vehicle and trailer can not be more than 19 meters. If you r load exends more than 1.2 meters behind the trailer you must have a red or yellow flag 450mm square attached to the end of the load and clearly visible.



Your load shou ld be kept as low as possible and the weight as close as possible to the axle or axles, with about 70% of the weight forward of the trailer ake.



When using a car trailer, the car must be loaded with the engine at the front of the trailer.



Su itable tie down straps or chains shou ld be u sedto secure the load ensu ring it is kept within the confines of the trailer.

